**Table 1: Hispanic Immigrants Ages 60+ Living in US (2016-2020), and Birth Country Demographic Indicatorsa**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Birth Country** | **# of Older Hispanic Immigrantsb** | **% of Older Hispanic Immigrants** | **GDP Per Capita (2019)c** | **Life Expectancy at Age 60 (2019)d** | **Infant Mortality Rate (2019)e** | **Infant Mortality Rate (1950)e** |
| **Mexico and Caribbean** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mexico | 1,809,510 | 43.99 | 13,790 | 22.2 | 11.8 | 157.5 |
| Cuba | 462,503 | 11.24 | 9,605 | 21.6 | 4.9 | 87.4 |
| Dominican Republic | 248,511 | 6.04 | 10,718 | 22.6 | 27.4 | 161.8 |
| Puerto Rico | 540,375 | 13.14 | 36,779 | 25.3 | 5.6 | 68.1 |
| **Central America** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Costa Rica | 20,884 | 0.51 | 16,942 | 24.5 | 7.1 | 99.5 |
| El Salvador | 198,955 | 4.84 | 5,391 | 22.0 | 11.0 | 146.1 |
| Guatemala | 99,842 | 2.43 | 5,763 | 20.7 | 20.1 | 161.3 |
| Honduras | 60,125 | 1.46 | 3,232 | 18.1 | 14.9 | 169.9 |
| Nicaragua | 60,186 | 1.46 | 2,613 | 24.5 | 14.0 | 166.7 |
| Panama | 33,245 | 0.81 | 18,686 | 24.0 | 13.8 | 82.8 |
| **South America** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Argentina | 48,615 | 1.18 | 14,188 | 21.6 | 10.0 | 72.0 |
| Bolivia | 16,749 | 0.41 | 3,686 | 19.4 | 35.4 | 167.5 |
| Chile | 27,920 | 0.68 | 17,068 | 24.6 | 5.7 | 124.3 |
| Colombia | 194,022 | 4.72 | 6,947 | 22.7 | 11.3 | 126.8 |
| Ecuador | 91,850 | 2.23 | 6,610 | 22.8 | 11.0 | 139.5 |
| Peru | 116,599 | 2.83 | 7,907 | 23.4 | 12.6 | 151.5 |
| Uruguay | 12,472 | 0.30 | 22,798 | 21.7 | 6.7 | 60.6 |
| Venezuela | 43,299 | 1.05 | 15,944 | 20.7 | 15.7 | 107.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

1. Not shown: non-Latin American countries and those with <1,500 Hispanic immigrants to US.
2. Number of Hispanic immigrants living in the US in 2020 was tabulated using self-reported birth country and ethnicity in the combined 2016-2020 American Community Survey samples.
3. Source: World Development DataBank; 2019 GDP figures converted using 2025 exchange rates.
4. Source: World Health Organization’s Global Health Observatory.
5. Source: United Nations Population Division’s World Population Prospects: The 2024 Revision.

**Table 2: Sociodemographic Comparison of Hispanics Ages 60+ in the U.S. by Birth Country (2016-20 ACS)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Immigrant Country/Region of Birth** | | | | | | | **US Born** | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **Hispanic** | **Non-Hispanic** | | |
| **Demographicsa** | **Mexico** | **Puerto Ricob** | **Dominican Republic** | **Cuba** | **Central America** | **Other Latin American Countriesc** | **Countries outside Latin America** |  | **Black** | **White** | **Other** |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60 - 69 | 0.60 | 0.47 | 0.60 | 0.43 | 0.63 | 0.56 | 0.52 | 0.59 | 0.58 | 0.50 | 0.57 |
| 70 - 79 | 0.27 | 0.35 | 0.26 | 0.31 | 0.25 | 0.30 | 0.30 | 0.27 | 0.28 | 0.32 | 0.28 |
| 80 - 89 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.11 | 0.21 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.12 |
| 90 plus | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 |
| Education Completedd |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than Primary | 0.35 | 0.14 | 0.25 | 0.10 | 0.24 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.03 |
| Primary | 0.31 | 0.24 | 0.26 | 0.19 | 0.23 | 0.11 | 0.09 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.06 | 0.08 |
| Secondary | 0.26 | 0.45 | 0.35 | 0.47 | 0.39 | 0.53 | 0.45 | 0.57 | 0.61 | 0.59 | 0.56 |
| University | 0.06 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.22 | 0.11 | 0.24 | 0.35 | 0.16 | 0.18 | 0.31 | 0.29 |
| Household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Household Size | 3.32 | 2.31 | 2.87 | 2.46 | 3.14 | 2.73 | 2.65 | 2.37 | 2.06 | 1.95 | 2.27 |
| Lives Alone | 0.16 | 0.32 | 0.24 | 0.27 | 0.18 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.28 | 0.39 | 0.29 | 0.31 |
| Lives with Child | 0.51 | 0.31 | 0.45 | 0.32 | 0.48 | 0.40 | 0.35 | 0.28 | 0.24 | 0.14 | 0.25 |
| Married/Cohabiting | 0.61 | 0.45 | 0.47 | 0.48 | 0.52 | 0.56 | 0.63 | 0.52 | 0.37 | 0.61 | 0.51 |
| Age Migrated |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 15 | 0.11 | 0.29 | 0.06 | 0.17 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.13 | - | - | - | - |
| 15 - 24 | 0.31 | 0.30 | 0.19 | 0.16 | 0.23 | 0.20 | 0.20 | - | - | - | - |
| 25 - 49 | 0.45 | 0.25 | 0.52 | 0.42 | 0.56 | 0.51 | 0.47 | - | - | - | - |
| 50 and Above | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.23 | 0.25 | 0.15 | 0.22 | 0.20 | - | - | - | - |
| Migration Cohort |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1965 | 0.15 | 0.41 | 0.08 | 0.25 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.21 | - | - | - | - |
| 1965 - 1979 | 0.45 | 0.28 | 0.33 | 0.35 | 0.37 | 0.34 | 0.31 | - | - | - | - |
| 1980 - 1999 | 0.33 | 0.18 | 0.43 | 0.28 | 0.46 | 0.36 | 0.35 | - | - | - | - |
| After 1999 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.20 | 0.21 | 0.14 | 0.23 | 0.17 | - | - | - | - |
| Assimilation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Citizen | 0.54 | 1.00 | 0.68 | 0.80 | 0.66 | 0.71 | 0.74 | - | - | - | - |
| English Speaker | 0.73 | 0.91 | 0.69 | 0.76 | 0.82 | 0.87 | 0.93 | 0.99 | - | - | - |
| N | 79,658 | 23,021 | 8,980 | 21,242 | 20,064 | 25,003 | 352,960 | 120,724 | 313,063 | 3,165,675 | 94,162 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

1. See variable definitions in the Supplemental Materials.
2. Puerto Rican migrants are defined as those born in Puerto Rico who are living in the US (50 states or DC) at the time of the survey.
3. The Other Latin American Countries category excludes our four countries of interest as well as Central America.
4. Those with missing education information are retained in the denominator but not shown, thus education categories may not sum to one.

**Table 3: Sociodemographic Comparison of Hispanics Ages 60+ by Birth Country: Non-Migrants versus US Immigrants (~2010)b,c**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Mexico-Born** | | **Puerto Rico-Born** | | **Dominican-Born** | | **Cuban-Born** | |
| **Gender** | **Demographicsa** | **Living in Mexico** | **US Immigrant** | **Living in PR** | **US Immigrant** | **Living in DR** | **US Immigrant** | **Living in Cuba** | **US Immigrant** |
| Female | Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 60 - 69 | 0.53 | 0.58 | 0.50 | 0.54 | 0.52 | 0.56 | 0.50 | 0.38 |
|  | 70 - 79 | 0.31 | 0.29 | 0.32 | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.30 | 0.31 | 0.36 |
|  | 80 - 89 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.15 | 0.22 |
|  | 90 plus | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
|  | Education Completed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Less than Primary | 0.61 | 0.44 | 0.26 | 0.21 | 0.72 | 0.34 | 0.27 | 0.13 |
|  | Primary | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.25 | 0.29 | 0.18 | 0.31 | 0.49 | 0.27 |
|  | Secondary | 0.07 | 0.20 | 0.36 | 0.39 | 0.07 | 0.26 | 0.17 | 0.43 |
|  | University | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.13 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.15 |
|  | Household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Household Size | 3.56 | 3.50 | 2.23 | 2.29 | 3.55 | 3.01 | 3.01 | 2.46 |
|  | Lives Alone | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.27 | 0.34 | 0.12 | 0.25 | 0.14 | 0.29 |
|  | Lives with Child | 0.58 | 0.55 | 0.29 | 0.33 | 0.55 | 0.50 | 0.52 | 0.33 |
|  | Married/Cohabiting | 0.46 | 0.46 | 0.42 | 0.35 | 0.39 | 0.29 | 0.46 | 0.38 |
|  | N | 621,535 | 16,159 | 5,267 | 6,292 | 44,053 | 1,955 | 107,811 | 6,260 |
| Male | Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 60 - 69 | 0.55 | 0.63 | 0.54 | 0.60 | 0.54 | 0.60 | 0.52 | 0.45 |
|  | 70 - 79 | 0.31 | 0.26 | 0.32 | 0.28 | 0.30 | 0.28 | 0.32 | 0.35 |
|  | 80 - 89 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.18 |
|  | 90 plus | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.02 |
|  | Education Completed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Less than Primary | 0.57 | 0.43 | 0.21 | 0.18 | 0.67 | 0.27 | 0.21 | 0.11 |
|  | Primary | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.27 | 0.31 | 0.21 | 0.30 | 0.48 | 0.25 |
|  | Secondary | 0.06 | 0.19 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.07 | 0.31 | 0.23 | 0.43 |
|  | University | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.14 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.19 |
|  | Household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Household Size | 3.71 | 3.62 | 2.40 | 2.43 | 3.56 | 3.18 | 2.95 | 2.50 |
|  | Lives Alone | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.18 | 0.25 | 0.16 | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.21 |
|  | Lives with Child | 0.56 | 0.52 | 0.24 | 0.30 | 0.50 | 0.48 | 0.43 | 0.27 |
|  | Married/Cohabiting | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.67 | 0.62 | 0.68 | 0.68 | 0.67 | 0.68 |
|  | N | 568,861 | 13,698 | 3,989 | 4,681 | 41,426 | 1,161 | 96,337 | 4,833 |

1. See variable definitions in the Supplemental Materials.
2. US data is from the 2008-10 American Community Survey.
3. All international Census data is from 2010, except for Cuba which is from 2012.

**Supplemental Table 1:** **Sociodemographic Comparison of Hispanics Ages 60+ in the U.S. by Birth Country (2016-20 ACS): Females**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Immigrant Country/Region of Birth** | | | | | | | **US-Born** | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **Hispanic** | **Non-Hispanic** | | |
| **Demographicsa** | **Mexico** | **Puerto Ricob** | **Dominican Republic** | **Cuba** | **Central America** | **Otherc Latin American Countries** | **Countries outside Latin America** |  | **Black** | **White** | **Other** |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60 - 69 | 0.57 | 0.45 | 0.58 | 0.40 | 0.60 | 0.54 | 0.49 | 0.57 | 0.55 | 0.48 | 0.56 |
| 70 - 79 | 0.28 | 0.35 | 0.27 | 0.31 | 0.25 | 0.3 | 0.31 | 0.27 | 0.28 | 0.31 | 0.27 |
| 80 - 89 | 0.12 | 0.16 | 0.12 | 0.23 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.16 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.13 |
| 90 plus | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.04 |
| Education Completed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than Primary | 0.36 | 0.14 | 0.26 | 0.10 | 0.26 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.03 |
| Primary | 0.31 | 0.24 | 0.27 | 0.19 | 0.22 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.16 | 0.14 | 0.06 | 0.09 |
| Secondary | 0.26 | 0.45 | 0.34 | 0.48 | 0.40 | 0.55 | 0.48 | 0.57 | 0.61 | 0.62 | 0.58 |
| University | 0.05 | 0.13 | 0.09 | 0.20 | 0.09 | 0.21 | 0.30 | 0.14 | 0.19 | 0.28 | 0.27 |
| Household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Household Size | 3.29 | 2.25 | 2.78 | 2.44 | 3.10 | 2.68 | 2.58 | 2.36 | 2.05 | 1.89 | 2.26 |
| Lives Alone | 0.17 | 0.35 | 0.26 | 0.30 | 0.19 | 0.24 | 0.25 | 0.30 | 0.41 | 0.35 | 0.33 |
| Lives with Child | 0.51 | 0.33 | 0.46 | 0.35 | 0.49 | 0.41 | 0.35 | 0.30 | 0.27 | 0.15 | 0.27 |
| Married/Cohabiting | 0.50 | 0.34 | 0.35 | 0.36 | 0.41 | 0.44 | 0.52 | 0.44 | 0.29 | 0.52 | 0.43 |
| Age Migrated |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 15 | 0.11 | 0.28 | 0.06 | 0.15 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.12 | - | - | - | - |
| 15 - 24 | 0.28 | 0.29 | 0.19 | 0.16 | 0.23 | 0.19 | 0.21 | - | - | - | - |
| 25 - 49 | 0.45 | 0.26 | 0.51 | 0.41 | 0.54 | 0.50 | 0.46 | - | - | - | - |
| 50 and Above | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.25 | 0.28 | 0.17 | 0.24 | 0.21 | \_ | - | - | - |
| Migration Cohort |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1965 | 0.16 | 0.41 | 0.09 | 0.24 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.21 | - | - | - | - |
| 1965 - 1979 | 0.42 | 0.27 | 0.31 | 0.36 | 0.37 | 0.33 | 0.31 | - | - | - | - |
| 1980 - 1999 | 0.33 | 0.19 | 0.43 | 0.23 | 0.44 | 0.36 | 0.34 | - | - | - | - |
| After 1999 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.21 | 0.23 | 0.15 | 0.24 | 0.17 | - | - | - | - |
| Assimilation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Citizen | 0.55 | 1.00 | 0.70 | 0.82 | 0.68 | 0.72 | 0.74 | - | - | - | - |
| English Speakers | 0.68 | 0.90 | 0.65 | 0.72 | 0.79 | 0.85 | 0.91 | 0.99 | - | - | - |
| N | 42,189 | 13,298 | 5,390 | 11,852 | 12,092 | 14,473 | 197,822 | 66,362 | 182,312 | 1,695,106 | 51,222 |

1. See variable definitions in the Supplemental Materials.
2. Puerto Rican migrants are defined as those born in Puerto Rico who are living in the US (50 states or DC) at the time of the survey.
3. The “Other Latin American Countries” category excludes our four countries of interest as well as Central America.

**Supplemental Table 2:** **Sociodemographic Comparison of Hispanics Ages 60+ in the U.S. by Birth Country (2016-20 ACS): Males**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Immigrant Country/Region of Birth** | | | | | | | **US-Born** | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **Hispanic** | **Non-Hispanic** | | |
| **Demographicsa** | **Mexico** | **Puerto Ricob** | **Dominican Republic** | **Cuba** | **Central America** | **Other Latin American Countriesc** | **Countries outside Latin America** |  | **Black** | **White** | **Other** |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60 - 69 | 0.63 | 0.50 | 0.63 | 0.47 | 0.69 | 0.58 | 0.55 | 0.61 | 0.61 | 0.53 | 0.59 |
| 70 - 79 | 0.26 | 0.35 | 0.26 | 0.31 | 0.23 | 0.29 | 0.30 | 0.27 | 0.28 | 0.32 | 0.28 |
| 80 - 89 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.18 | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.1 | 0.13 | 0.11 |
| 90 plus | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 |
| Education Completed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than Primary | 0.35 | 0.14 | 0.23 | 0.09 | 0.21 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.03 |
| Primary | 0.30 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.18 | 0.23 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.06 | 0.08 |
| Secondary | 0.26 | 0.44 | 0.37 | 0.46 | 0.38 | 0.51 | 0.42 | 0.56 | 0.61 | 0.54 | 0.54 |
| University | 0.06 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.24 | 0.14 | 0.28 | 0.41 | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.35 | 0.31 |
| Household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Household Size | 3.35 | 2.40 | 3.01 | 2.49 | 3.20 | 2.80 | 2.74 | 2.37 | 2.07 | 2.02 | 2.28 |
| Lives Alone | 0.15 | 0.26 | 0.220 | 0.23 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.27 | 0.36 | 0.23 | 0.28 |
| Lives with Child | 0.50 | 0.28 | 0.44 | 0.28 | 0.47 | 0.40 | 0.35 | 0.25 | 0.19 | 0.14 | 0.22 |
| Married/Cohabiting | 0.73 | 0.60 | 0.65 | 0.63 | 0.68 | 0.73 | 0.77 | 0.60 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.61 |
| Age Migrated |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 15 | 0.12 | 0.30 | 0.07 | 0.19 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.14 | - | - | - | - |
| 15 - 24 | 0.34 | 0.31 | 0.19 | 0.15 | 0.23 | 0.21 | 0.19 | - | - | - | - |
| 25 - 49 | 0.44 | 0.24 | 0.52 | 0.44 | 0.58 | 0.51 | 0.49 | - | - | - | - |
| 50 and Above | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.21 | 0.22 | 0.12 | 0.20 | 0.19 | - | - | - | - |
| Migration Cohort |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1965 | 0.15 | 0.42 | 0.07 | 0.26 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.20 | - | - | - | - |
| 1965 - 1979 | 0.48 | 0.30 | 0.34 | 0.35 | 0.37 | 0.35 | 0.32 | - | - | - | - |
| 1980 - 1999 | 0.32 | 0.18 | 0.44 | 0.33 | 0.49 | 0.35 | 0.36 | - | - | - | - |
| After 1999 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.12 | 0.22 | 0.16 | - | - | - | - |
| Assimilation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Citizen | 0.53 | 1.00 | 0.66 | 0.77 | 0.63 | 0.71 | 0.74 | - | - | - | - |
| English Speakers | 0.78 | 0.94 | 0.74 | 0.80 | 0.86 | 0.90 | 0.94 | 0.99 | - | - | - |
| N | 37,469 | 9,723 | 3,590 | 9,390 | 7,972 | 10,530 | 155,138 | 54,362 | 130,751 | 1,470,569 | 42,940 |

1. See variable definitions in the Supplemental Materials.
2. Puerto Rican migrants are defined as those born in Puerto Rico who are living in the US (50 states or DC) at the time of the survey.
3. The Other Latin American Countries category excludes our four countries of interest as well as Central America.

**Supplemental Table 3:** **Sociodemographic Comparison of Hispanics in the U.S. by Birth Country (2008-10 ACS)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Immigrant Country/Region of Birth** | | | | | | | **US-Born** | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **Hispanic** | **Non-Hispanic** | | |
| **Demographicsa** | **Mexico** | **Puerto Ricob** | **Dominican Republic** | **Cuba** | **Central America** | **Other Latin American Countriesc** | **Countries outside Latin America** |  | **Black** | **White** | **Other** |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60 - 69 | 0.60 | 0.57 | 0.57 | 0.41 | 0.61 | 0.58 | 0.51 | 0.54 | 0.54 | 0.50 | 0.55 |
| 70 - 79 | 0.28 | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.35 | 0.27 | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.30 | 0.29 | 0.29 | 0.28 |
| 80 - 89 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.20 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.17 | 0.15 |
| 90 plus | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 |
| Education Completed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than Primary | 0.44 | 0.19 | 0.32 | 0.12 | 0.25 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.04 |
| Primary | 0.31 | 0.30 | 0.31 | 0.26 | 0.25 | 0.16 | 0.13 | 0.24 | 0.25 | 0.12 | 0.15 |
| Secondary | 0.19 | 0.38 | 0.28 | 0.43 | 0.37 | 0.50 | 0.45 | 0.48 | 0.53 | 0.58 | 0.55 |
| University | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.17 | 0.10 | 0.20 | 0.29 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.25 | 0.22 |
| Household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Household Size | 3.55 | 2.35 | 3.07 | 2.48 | 3.21 | 2.83 | 2.58 | 2.39 | 2.13 | 1.91 | 2.25 |
| Lives Alone | 0.15 | 0.30 | 0.23 | 0.25 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.23 | 0.26 | 0.37 | 0.30 | 0.30 |
| Lives with Child | 0.53 | 0.32 | 0.50 | 0.30 | 0.48 | 0.43 | 0.33 | 0.29 | 0.26 | 0.14 | 0.25 |
| Married/Cohabiting | 0.60 | 0.47 | 0.44 | 0.51 | 0.47 | 0.55 | 0.61 | 0.55 | 0.38 | 0.60 | 0.52 |
| Age Migrated |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 15 | 0.09 | 0.27 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.11 | - | - | - | - |
| 15 - 24 | 0.22 | 0.36 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.20 | - | - | - | - |
| 25 - 49 | 0.47 | 0.25 | 0.50 | 0.55 | 0.55 | 0.52 | 0.45 | - | - | - | - |
| 50 and Above | 0.21 | 0.13 | 0.31 | 0.24 | 0.25 | 0.29 | 0.24 | - | - | - | - |
| Migration Cohort |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1965 | 0.27 | 0.61 | 0.17 | 0.32 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.33 | - | - | - | - |
| 1965 - 1979 | 0.40 | 0.21 | 0.36 | 0.40 | 0.37 | 0.40 | 0.32 | - | - | - | - |
| 1980 - 1999 | 0.26 | 0.12 | 0.37 | 0.27 | 0.42 | 0.31 | 0.29 | - | - | - | - |
| After 1999 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.14 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.14 | 0.09 | - | - | - | - |
| Assimilation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Citizen | 0.49 | 1.00 | 0.58 | 0.77 | 0.59 | 0.65 | 0.73 | - | - | - | - |
| English Speakers | 0.63 | 0.91 | 0.62 | 0.73 | 0.74 | 0.83 | 0.91 | 0.98 | - | - | 0.99 |
| N | 29,857 | 10,973 | 3,116 | 11,093 | 6,702 | 9,479 | 154,527 | 47,087 | 141,695 | 1,551,834 | 34,067 |

1. See variable definitions in the Supplemental Materials.
2. Puerto Rican migrants are defined as those born in Puerto Rico who are living in the US (50 states or DC) at the time of the survey.
3. The Other Latin American Countries category excludes our four countries of interest as well as Central America.

**Supplemental Table 4:** **Sociodemographic Comparison of Hispanics in the U.S. by Birth Country (2016-20 ACS): Migrated After Age 24**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Immigrant Country/Region of Birth** | | | | | | | **US-Born** | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **Hispanic** | **Non-Hispanic** | | |
| **Demographicsa** | **Mexico** | **Puerto Ricob** | **Dominican Republic** | **Cuba** | **Central America** | **Other Latin American Countriesc** | **Countries outside Latin America** |  | **Black** | **White** | **Other** |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60 - 69 | 0.52 | 0.46 | 0.56 | 0.34 | 0.59 | 0.53 | 0.49 | 0.59 | 0.58 | 0.50 | 0.57 |
| 70 - 79 | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.27 | 0.32 | 0.27 | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.27 | 0.28 | 0.32 | 0.28 |
| 80 - 89 | 0.14 | 0.17 | 0.13 | 0.27 | 0.12 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.12 |
| 90 plus | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 |
| Education Completed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than Primary | 0.40 | 0.17 | 0.28 | 0.12 | 0.29 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.03 |
| Primary | 0.30 | 0.22 | 0.28 | 0.23 | 0.24 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.06 | 0.08 |
| Secondary | 0.22 | 0.43 | 0.33 | 0.44 | 0.35 | 0.51 | 0.42 | 0.57 | 0.61 | 0.59 | 0.56 |
| University | 0.05 | 0.15 | 0.09 | 0.18 | 0.10 | 0.25 | 0.35 | 0.16 | 0.18 | 0.31 | 0.29 |
| Household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Household Size | 3.45 | 2.44 | 2.93 | 2.57 | 3.24 | 2.82 | 2.86 | 2.37 | 2.06 | 1.95 | 2.27 |
| Lives Alone | 0.15 | 0.30 | 0.23 | 0.27 | 0.18 | 0.20 | 0.19 | 0.28 | 0.39 | 0.29 | 0.31 |
| Lives with Child | 0.53 | 0.35 | 0.47 | 0.35 | 0.50 | 0.43 | 0.40 | 0.28 | 0.24 | 0.14 | 0.25 |
| Married/Cohabiting | 0.59 | 0.44 | 0.47 | 0.45 | 0.50 | 0.55 | 0.63 | 0.52 | 0.37 | 0.61 | 0.51 |
| Age Migrated |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 - 49 | 0.77 | 0.61 | 0.69 | 0.63 | 0.79 | 0.70 | 0.70 | - | - | - | - |
| 50 and Above | 0.23 | 0.39 | 0.31 | 0.37 | 0.21 | 0.30 | 0.30 | - | - | - | - |
| Migration Cohort |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1965 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | - | - | - | - |
| 1965 - 1979 | 0.29 | 0.22 | 0.20 | 0.34 | 0.24 | 0.23 | 0.25 | - | - | - | - |
| 1980 - 1999 | 0.52 | 0.43 | 0.55 | 0.38 | 0.61 | 0.47 | 0.50 | - | - | - | - |
| After 1999 | 0.20 | 0.35 | 0.27 | 0.32 | 0.19 | 0.31 | 0.25 | - | - | - | - |
| Assimilation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Citizen | 0.45 | 1.00 | 0.64 | 0.75 | 0.61 | 0.67 | 0.73 | - | - | - | - |
| English Speakers | 0.64 | 0.84 | 0.62 | 0.66 | 0.77 | 0.84 | 0.90 | 0.99 | - | - | - |
| N | 44,152 | 9,159 | 6,541 | 13,647 | 13,655 | 17,935 | 227,703 | 120,724 | 313,063 | 3,165,675 | 94,162 |

1. See variable definitions in the Supplemental Materials.
2. Puerto Rican migrants are defined as those born in Puerto Rico who are living in the US (50 states or DC) at the time of the survey.
3. The “Other Latin American Countries” category excludes our four countries of interest as well as Central America.

**Supplemental Table 5:** **Age-Standardized Sociodemographic Comparison of Hispanics by Birth Country (~2010)a,b**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | **Mexico-Born** | | **Puerto Rico-Born** | | **Dominican-Born** | | **Cuban-Born** | |
| **Gender** | **Demographicsc** | **Living in Mexico** | **US Immigrant** | **Living in PR** | **US Immigrant** | **Living in DR** | **US Immigrant** | **Living in Cuba** | **US Immigrant** |
| Female | Age (unstandardized) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 60 - 69 | 0.53 | 0.58 | 0.50 | 0.54 | 0.52 | 0.56 | 0.50 | 0.38 |
|  | 70 - 79 | 0.31 | 0.29 | 0.32 | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.30 | 0.31 | 0.36 |
|  | 80 - 89 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.12 | 0.15 | 0.22 |
|  | 90 plus | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
|  | Education Completed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Less than Primary | 0.62 | 0.44 | 0.27 | 0.21 | 0.72 | 0.34 | 0.28 | 0.13 |
|  | Primary | 0.28 | 0.31 | 0.25 | 0.29 | 0.17 | 0.31 | 0.49 | 0.27 |
|  | Secondary | 0.06 | 0.20 | 0.35 | 0.39 | 0.07 | 0.26 | 0.17 | 0.43 |
|  | University | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.13 | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.15 |
|  | Household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Household Size | 3.55 | 3.50 | 2.23 | 2.29 | 3.54 | 3.01 | 3.02 | 2.46 |
|  | Lives Alone | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.28 | 0.34 | 0.13 | 0.25 | 0.14 | 0.29 |
|  | Lives with Child | 0.58 | 0.55 | 0.30 | 0.33 | 0.55 | 0.50 | 0.52 | 0.33 |
|  | Married/Cohabiting | 0.44 | 0.46 | 0.41 | 0.35 | 0.38 | 0.29 | 0.45 | 0.38 |
|  | N | 621,535 | 16,159 | 5,267 | 6,292 | 44,053 | 1,955 | 107,811 | 6,260 |
| Male | Age (unstandardized) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 60 - 69 | 0.55 | 0.63 | 0.54 | 0.60 | 0.54 | 0.60 | 0.52 | 0.45 |
|  | 70 - 79 | 0.31 | 0.26 | 0.32 | 0.28 | 0.30 | 0.28 | 0.32 | 0.35 |
|  | 80 - 89 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.18 |
|  | 90 plus | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.02 |
|  | Education Completed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Less than Primary | 0.57 | 0.43 | 0.21 | 0.18 | 0.67 | 0.27 | 0.20 | 0.11 |
|  | Primary | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.27 | 0.31 | 0.21 | 0.30 | 0.48 | 0.25 |
|  | Secondary | 0.06 | 0.19 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.07 | 0.31 | 0.24 | 0.43 |
|  | University | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.14 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.19 |
|  | Household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Household Size | 3.71 | 3.62 | 2.40 | 2.43 | 3.56 | 3.18 | 2.95 | 2.50 |
|  | Lives Alone | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.19 | 0.25 | 0.16 | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.21 |
|  | Lives with Child | 0.56 | 0.52 | 0.24 | 0.30 | 0.50 | 0.48 | 0.43 | 0.27 |
|  | Married/Cohabiting | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.67 | 0.62 | 0.68 | 0.68 | 0.67 | 0.68 |
|  | N | 568,861 | 13,698 | 3,989 | 4,681 | 41,426 | 1,161 | 96,337 | 4,833 |

1. US data is from the 2008-10 American Community Survey.
2. All international Census data is from 2010, except for Cuba which is from 2012.
3. See variable definitions in the Supplemental Materials.

**Supplemental Table 6: Summary Statistics by Country and Sex, Comparing 2010 versus 2020a**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Gender** | **Demographicsb** | **Mexico Census 2010** | **Mexico Census 2020** | **Puerto Rico Census 2010** | **Puerto Rico Census 2020** | **US**  **ACS 2008-10** | **US**  **ACS**  **2016-20** |
| Female | Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 60 - 69 | 0.53 | 0.55 | 0.50 | 0.45 | 0.48 | 0.50 |
|  | 70 - 79 | 0.31 | 0.29 | 0.32 | 0.34 | 0.29 | 0.31 |
|  | 80 - 89 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.15 |
|  | 90 plus | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.05 |
|  | Education Completed |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Less than Primary | 0.61 | 0.45 | 0.26 | 0.15 | 0.04 | 0.03 |
|  | Primary | 0.29 | 0.38 | 0.25 | 0.21 | 0.14 | 0.09 |
|  | Secondary | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.36 | 0.44 | 0.60 | 0.59 |
|  | University | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.13 | 0.20 | 0.19 | 0.26 |
|  | Household |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Household Size | 3.56 | 3.42 | 2.23 | 2.15 | 1.99 | 2.06 |
|  | Lives Alone | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.27 | 0.30 | 0.36 | 0.33 |
|  | Lives with Child | 0.58 | 0.57 | 0.29 | 0.26 | 0.19 | 0.21 |
|  | Married/Cohabiting | 0.46 | 0.47 | 0.42 | 0.40 | 0.47 | 0.49 |
|  | N | 624,788 | 975,534 | 5,267 | 24,887 | 1,111,430 | 2,292,118 |
| Male | Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 60 - 69 | 0.54 | 0.56 | 0.54 | 0.48 | 0.54 | 0.54 |
|  | 70 - 79 | 0.31 | 0.30 | 0.32 | 0.35 | 0.30 | 0.31 |
|  | 80 - 89 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.12 |
|  | 90 plus | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
|  | Education Completed |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Less than Primary | 0.56 | 0.40 | 0.21 | 0.15 | 0.04 | 0.03 |
|  | Primary | 0.29 | 0.37 | 0.27 | 0.24 | 0.13 | 0.08 |
|  | Secondary | 0.07 | 0.1 | 0.38 | 0.43 | 0.50 | 0.53 |
|  | University | 0.08 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.18 | 0.29 | 0.32 |
|  | Household |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Household Size | 3.70 | 3.52 | 2.40 | 2.28 | 2.15 | 2.16 |
|  | Lives Alone | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.18 | 0.22 | 0.21 | 0.23 |
|  | Lives with Child | 0.56 | 0.53 | 0.24 | 0.20 | 0.17 | 0.18 |
|  | Married/Cohabiting | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.67 | 0.61 | 0.72 | 0.69 |
|  | N | 572,708 | 887,846 | 3,989 | 18,867 | 889,000 | 1,932,434 |

1. US data are from the American Community Survey (ACS), pooling 2008-10 (“2010”) and 2016-2020 (“2020”).
2. See variable definitions in the Supplemental Materials.

**Supplemental Table 7:** **Changing Educational Attainment of the 1930-1950 Birth Cohort due to Selection: 2010a versus 2020b**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Gender** | **Demographicsc** | **Mexico 2010** | **Mexico 2020** | **Mexican-Born in US 2010** | **Mexican-Born in US 2020** | **Puerto Rico 2010** | **Puerto Rico 2020** | **PR-Born in US 2010** | **PR-Born in US 2020** | **DR-Born in US 2010** | **DR-Born in US 2020** | **Cuban-Born in US 2010** | **Cuban-Born in US 2020** |
| Female | Education Completed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Less than Primary | 0.59 | 0.56 | 0.43 | 0.43 | 0.21 | 0.20 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.32 | 0.35 | 0.11 | 0.13 |
|  | Primary | 0.30 | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.29 | 0.26 | 0.25 | 0.30 | 0.27 | 0.32 | 0.30 | 0.26 | 0.22 |
|  | Secondary | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.20 | 0.22 | 0.39 | 0.39 | 0.40 | 0.43 | 0.26 | 0.28 | 0.45 | 0.45 |
|  | University | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.16 | 0.17 |
|  | N | 535,289 | 440,990 | 14,239 | 16,897 | 4,400 | 13,137 | 5,312 | 6,514 | 1,704 | 1,997 | 4,848 | 6,318 |
| Male | Education Completed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Less than Primary | 0.54 | 0.52 | 0.42 | 0.44 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.25 | 0.33 | 0.10 | 0.13 |
|  | Primary | 0.30 | 0.31 | 0.32 | 0.27 | 0.27 | 0.27 | 0.31 | 0.29 | 0.32 | 0.26 | 0.25 | 0.22 |
|  | Secondary | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.20 | 0.22 | 0.40 | 0.39 | 0.38 | 0.41 | 0.31 | 0.29 | 0.43 | 0.43 |
|  | University | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.19 | 0.20 |
|  | N | 494,127 | 404,169 | 12,376 | 13,531 | 3,466 | 9,792 | 4,167 | 4,544 | 1,046 | 1,238 | 4,018 | 4,705 |

1. Data for those in the US are from the American Community Survey, pooling 2008-10 (“2010”) and 2016-2020 (“2020”).
2. The 2020 samples of those living in the US exclude people who migrated to the US after 2010.
3. See variable definitions in the Supplemental Materials.

**Supplemental Table 8: Alternative Education Comparison of Groups Ages 60+ in the U.S. by Birth Country and Race**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Immigrant Country/Region of Birth** | | | | | | | **US Born** | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **Hispanic** | **Non-Hispanic** | | |
| **Educationa** | **Mexico** | **Puerto Ricob** | **Dominican Republic** | **Cuba** | **Central America** | **Other Latin American Countriesc** | **Countries outside Latin America** |  | **Black** | **White** | **Other** |
| 2010 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than Primary | 0.39 | 0.16 | 0.26 | 0.09 | 0.22 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.04 |
| Primary | 0.35 | 0.33 | 0.37 | 0.29 | 0.28 | 0.19 | 0.15 | 0.26 | 0.26 | 0.12 | 0.16 |
| Secondary | 0.19 | 0.38 | 0.28 | 0.43 | 0.37 | 0.50 | 0.45 | 0.48 | 0.53 | 0.58 | 0.55 |
| University | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.17 | 0.10 | 0.20 | 0.29 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.25 | 0.22 |
| N | 29,857 | 10,973 | 3,116 | 11,093 | 6,702 | 9,479 | 154,527 | 47,087 | 141,695 | 1,551,834 | 34,067 |
| 2020 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than Primary | 0.31 | 0.11 | 0.20 | 0.08 | 0.22 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 |
| Primary | 0.34 | 0.26 | 0.31 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.06 | 0.09 |
| Secondary | 0.26 | 0.45 | 0.35 | 0.47 | 0.39 | 0.53 | 0.45 | 0.57 | 0.61 | 0.59 | 0.56 |
| University | 0.06 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.22 | 0.11 | 0.24 | 0.35 | 0.16 | 0.18 | 0.31 | 0.29 |
| N | 79,658 | 23,021 | 8,980 | 21,242 | 20,064 | 25,003 | 352,960 | 120,724 | 313,063 | 3,165,675 | 94,162 |

1. Less than primary is defined as less than 5 years of education. Primary is defined as having between 5 and 11 years of education.
2. Puerto Rican migrants are defined as those born in Puerto Rico who are living in the US (50 states or DC) at the time of the survey.
3. The Other Latin American Countries category excludes our four countries of interest as well as Central America.